## **HISTORY-SOCIAL SCIENCE**

## 4 - Social Diversity, commonality, the individual and social change

Grade: 12 U.S. Government		
take and defend positions on the scope and limits of rights and obligations as democratic citizens, the relationships among them, and how they are secured.  12.1.2 Explain how the American political system provides choice and opportunities for participation; explain the importance of citizens' involvement in civic affairs (CS)  12.1.3 Explain how public policy is formed and implemented in American government and how citizens can influence public policy (CS)	landmark U.S. Supreme Court interpretations of the U.S. Constitution and the Constitution's amendments.  12.2.1 Define judicial activism and judicial restraint and describe the effects of each policy over the decades (e.g., Warren and Rehnquist courts) (SS)  12.2.2 Describe controversies which have resulted over changing interpretations of civil rights, including Plessy v Ferguson, and Brown and Bakke decisions (SS)	12.3 The student will describe the origins and development of different political systems across time, particularly the quest for political democracy, its advances and its obstacles.

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